



BEST OF CNCH

Imagerie Cardiovasculaire 2020

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Filière d'Imagerie Cardiovasculaire
de la Société Française de Cardiologie



Compte Twitter Orateur
@BernardAnne7

Avec le soutien institutionnel de



Imagerie multimodalité et

- Insuffisance cardiaque
- Rythmologie
- Coronaires/ischémie
- Valvulopathies/endocardite infectieuse
- Cardiopathie emboligène
- Aorte
- Sportif
- Futur

Insuffisance cardiaque



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iREVIEW

SPECIAL ISSUE: NONINVASIVE ASSESSMENT OF LEFT VENTRICULAR DIASTOLIC FUNCTION

STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEW

Left Ventricular Diastolic Function

Understanding Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, and Prognosis With Echocardiography

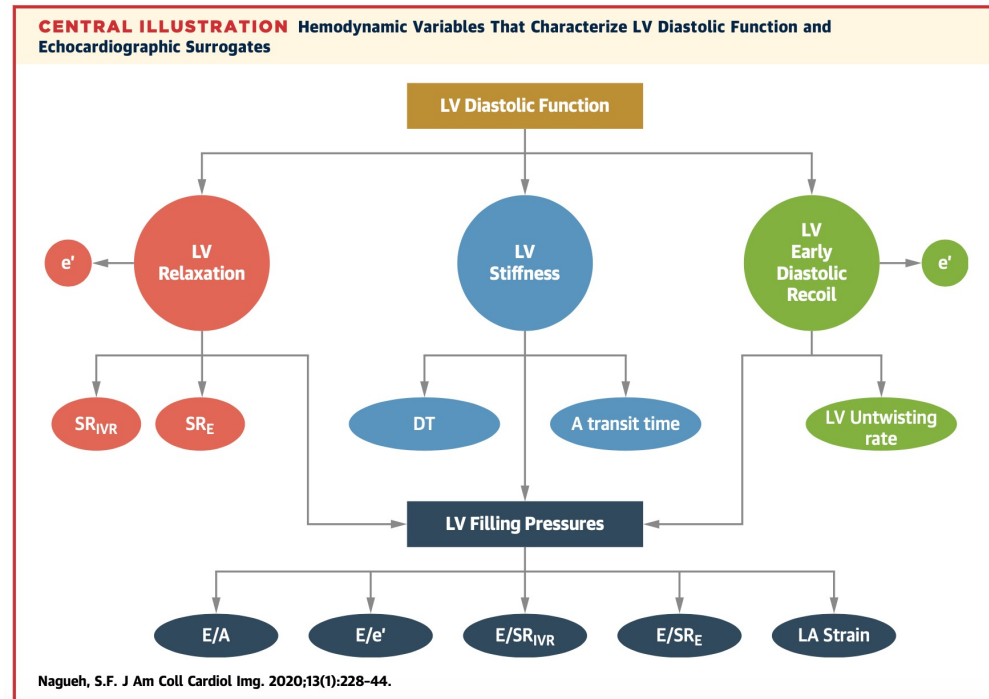
Sherif F. Nagueh, MD

HIGHLIGHTS

- LV diastolic function determines symptoms and predicts outcome in patients with cardiovascular disease.
- Echocardiography is used to assess LV diastolic function, and estimate LV filling pressures.
- Recent American Society of Echocardiography/European Association of Cardiovascular Imaging guidelines were validated against invasive gold standard, with superior accuracy in predicting outcomes.
- LV and left atrial function novel indices and artificial intelligence have potential to advance this field.



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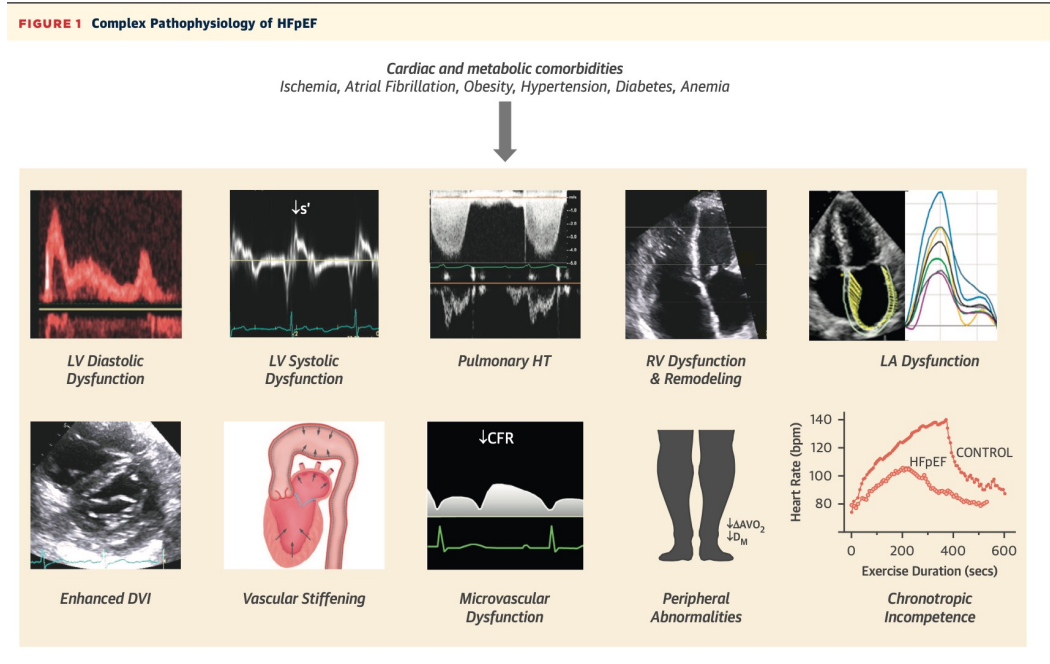
Diastolic Dysfunction and Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction

Understanding Mechanisms by Using Noninvasive Methods

Masaru Obokata, MD, PhD, Yogesh N.V. Reddy, MBBS, MSc, Barry A. Borlaug, MD

HIGHLIGHTS

- HFpEF is a heterogeneous syndrome, and categorizing patients based upon pathophysiology may provide phenotype-specific therapies.
- Echocardiography provides valuable information for assessing pathophysiological mechanisms, phenotyping, and diagnosis in cases of HFpEF.
- Further study is needed to establish the HFpEF phenotype and roles of noninvasive imaging in it.





ESC

European Society of Cardiology

European Heart Journal - Cardiovascular Imaging (2020) 21, 715–717
doi:10.1093/ehjci/jeaa091

“HOW TO” PAPER

How to do LA strain

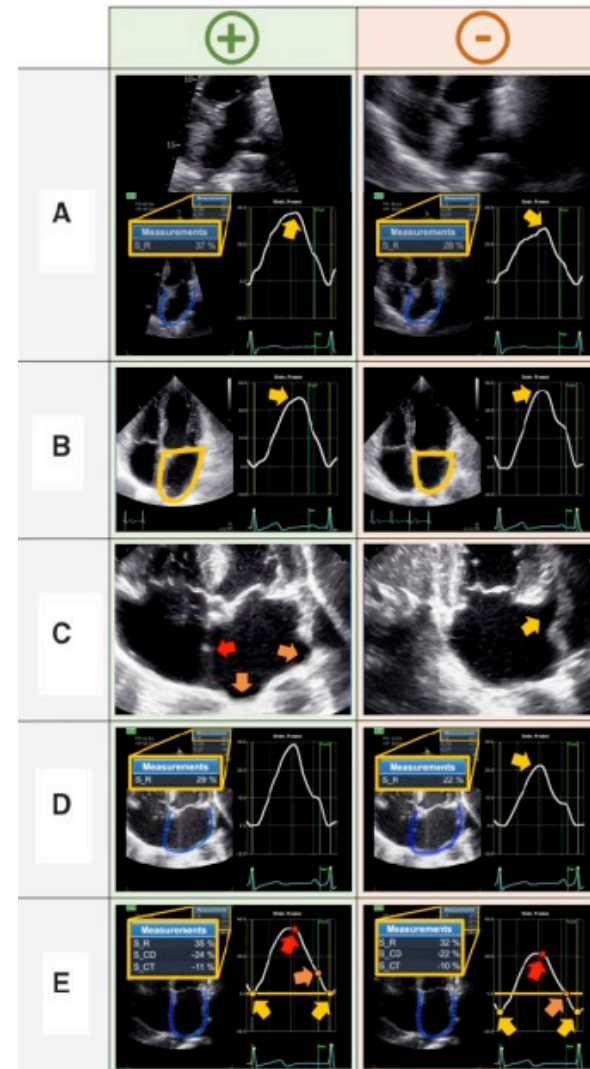
Jens-Uwe Voigt^{1,2*}, Georgiana-Grația Mălăescu^{1,2†}, Kristina Haugaa³, and Luigi Badano^{4,5}

Table 1 Step-by-step approach to atrial strain assessment

acquisition	post-processing
select an LA focussed view (2CV or 4CV)	contour LA using automatic features
narrow image sector	adapt contour and ROI width
check for artefact free visibility of all LA wall	check tracking result, modify by adjusting contour if needed
acquire 3 – 5 consecutive, regular beats	report LA strain for reservoir, conduit and/or contraction

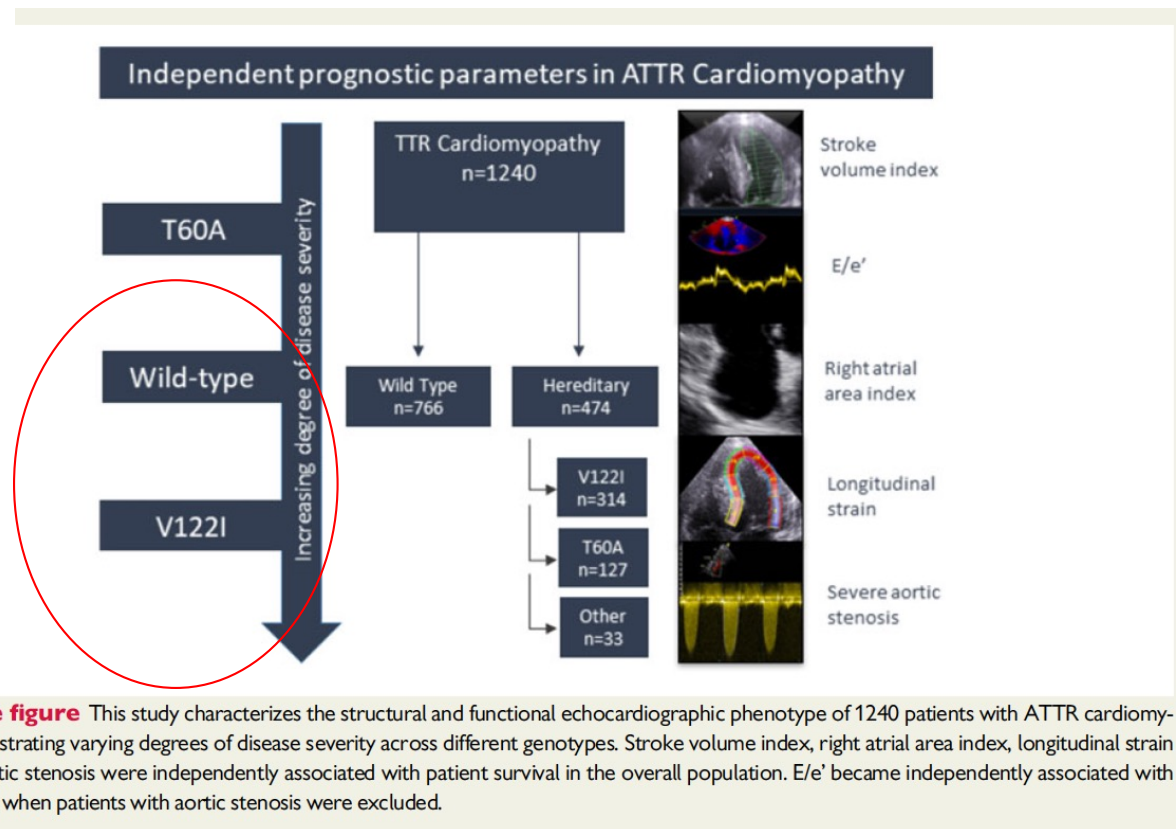


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Echocardiographic phenotype and prognosis in transthyretin cardiac amyloidosis

Liza Chacko ^{1†}, Raffaele Martone ^{1,2†}, Francesco Bandera ^{3,4}, Thirusha Lane¹, Ana Martinez-Naharro ¹, Michele Boldrini¹, Tamer Rezk¹, Carol Whelan¹, Cristina Quarta¹, Dorota Rowczenio¹, Janet A. Gilbertson¹, Tanakal Wongwarawipat ¹, Helen Lachmann¹, Ashutosh Wechalekar¹, Sajitha Sachchithanantham¹, Shameem Mahmood¹, Rossella Marcucci ⁵, Daniel Knight¹, David Hutt ¹, James Moon ^{6,7}, Aviva Petrie ⁸, Francesco Cappelli ², Marco Guazzi^{3,4}, Philip N. Hawkins¹, Julian D. Gillmore^{1†}, and Marianna Fontana ^{1*†}



Rythmologie



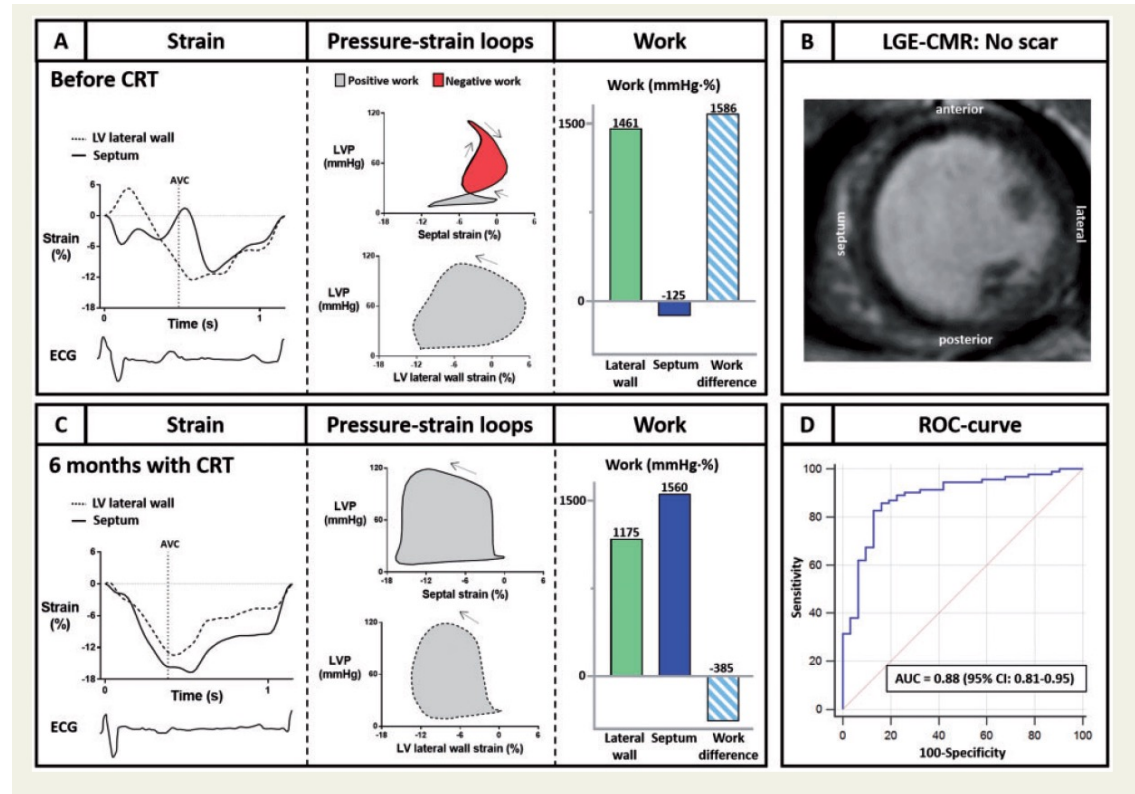
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Imaging predictors of response to cardiac resynchronization therapy: left ventricular work asymmetry by echocardiography and septal viability by cardiac magnetic resonance

John M. Aalen^{1,2,3}, Erwan Donal⁴, Camilla K. Larsen^{1,2,3}, Jürgen Duchenne^{5,6}, Mathieu Lederlin³, Marta Cvijic^{5,6}, Arnaud Hubert³, Gabor Voros^{5,6}, Christophe Leclercq³, Jan Bogaert^{7,8}, Einar Hopp⁹, Jan Gunnar Fjeld^{9,10}, Martin Penicka¹¹, Cecilia Linde¹², Odd O. Aalen¹³, Erik Kongsgård^{1,2,3}, Elena Galli³, Jens-Uwe Voigt^{5,6,†}, and Otto A. Smiseth^{1,2,3,*,†}

Travail myocardique = courbes pression-volume (PAS brassard et strain longitudinal)

Différence de travail myocardique entre paroi septale et latérale
ET
absence de viabilité septale prédisent la réponse à la CRT

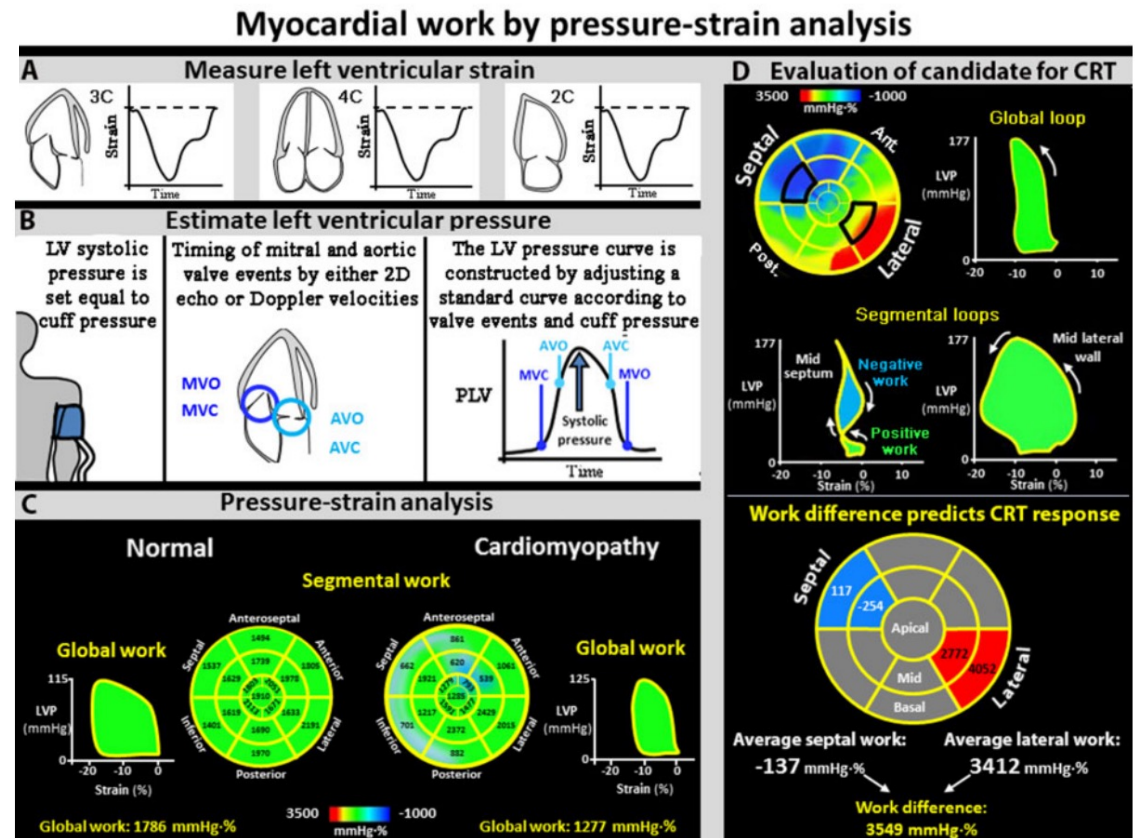


How to measure left ventricular myocardial work by pressure–strain loops

Otto A. Smiseth¹*, Erwan Donal², Martin Penicka³, and Ole Jakob Sletten¹

¹Institute for Surgical Research and Department of Cardiology, Oslo University Hospital and University of Oslo, Rikshospitalet, N-0027 Oslo, Norway; ²Department of Cardiology, CHU Rennes and Inserm, LTSI, University of Rennes, Rennes, France; and ³Cardiovascular Center Aalst, OLV Clinic, Moorsebaan 164, 9300 Aalst, Belgium

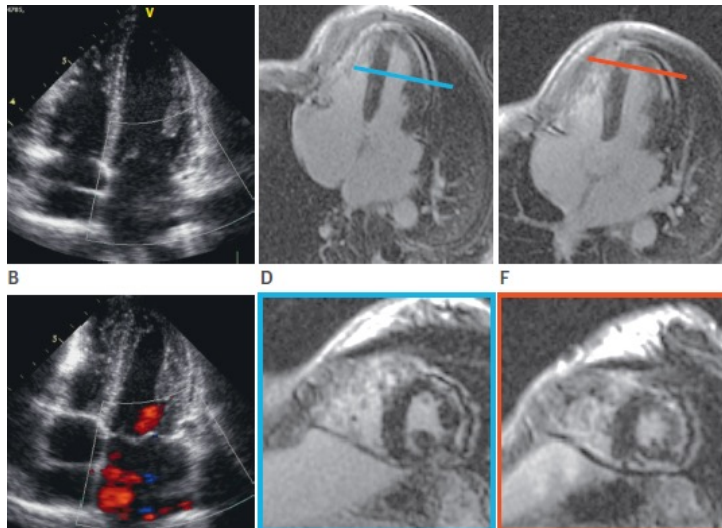
Online publish-ahead-of-print 30 November 2020



CMR for Identifying the Substrate of Ventricular Arrhythmia in Patients With Normal Echocardiography

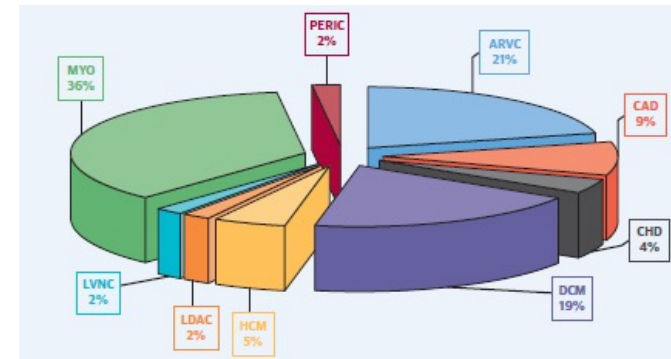


Daniele Andreini, MD, PhD,^{a,b} Antonio Dello Russo, MD, PhD,^a Gianluca Pontone, MD, PhD,^a Saima Mushtaq, MD,^a Edoardo Conte, MD,^a Marco Perchinunno, MD,^c Marco Guglielmo, MD,^a Ana Coutinho Santos, MD,^d Marco Magatelli, MD,^e Andrea Baggiano, MD,^a Simone Zanchi, MD,^a Eleonora Melotti, MD,^a Laura Fusini, MD,^a Paola Gripari, MD,^a Michela Casella, MD, PhD,^a Corrado Carbuicchio, MD,^a Stefania Riva, MD,^a Gaetano Fassini, MD,^a Letizia Li Piani, MD,^a Cesare Fiorentini, MD,^{a,b} Antonio L. Bartorelli, MD,^{a,f} Claudio Tondo, MD, PhD,^{a,b} Mauro Pepi, MD^a

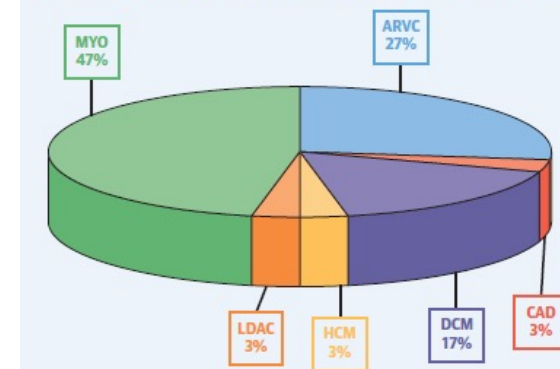


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- 946 patients (mean 41 ± 16 years) with normal echo
- 241 patients (25.5%) with abnormal CMR



Sustained Ventricular Tachycardia/Cardiac Arrest



Coronaires/Ischémie

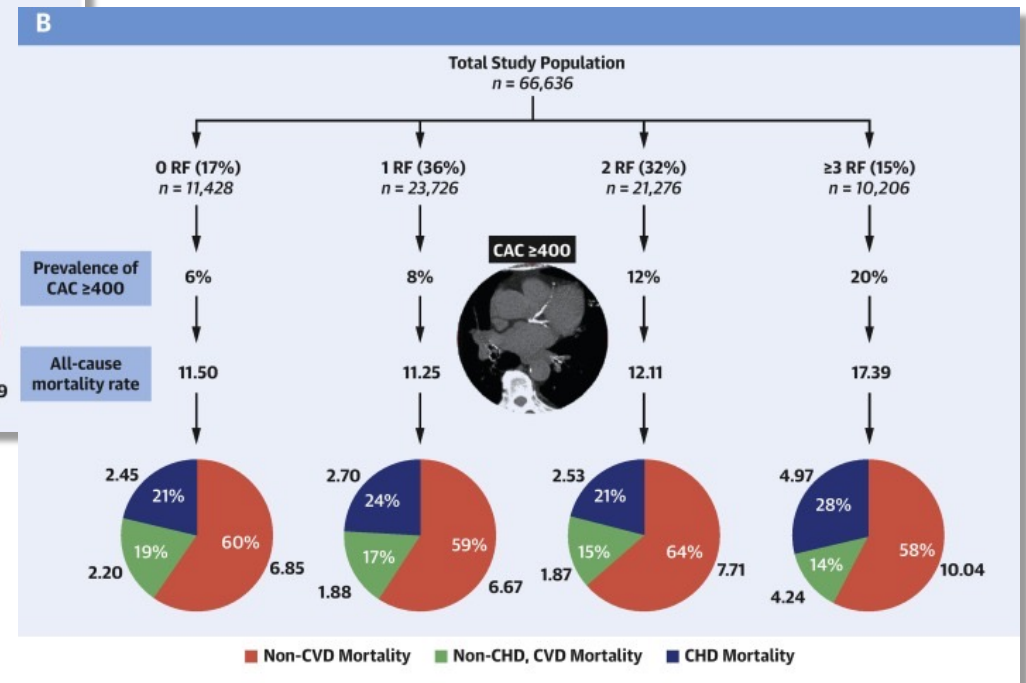
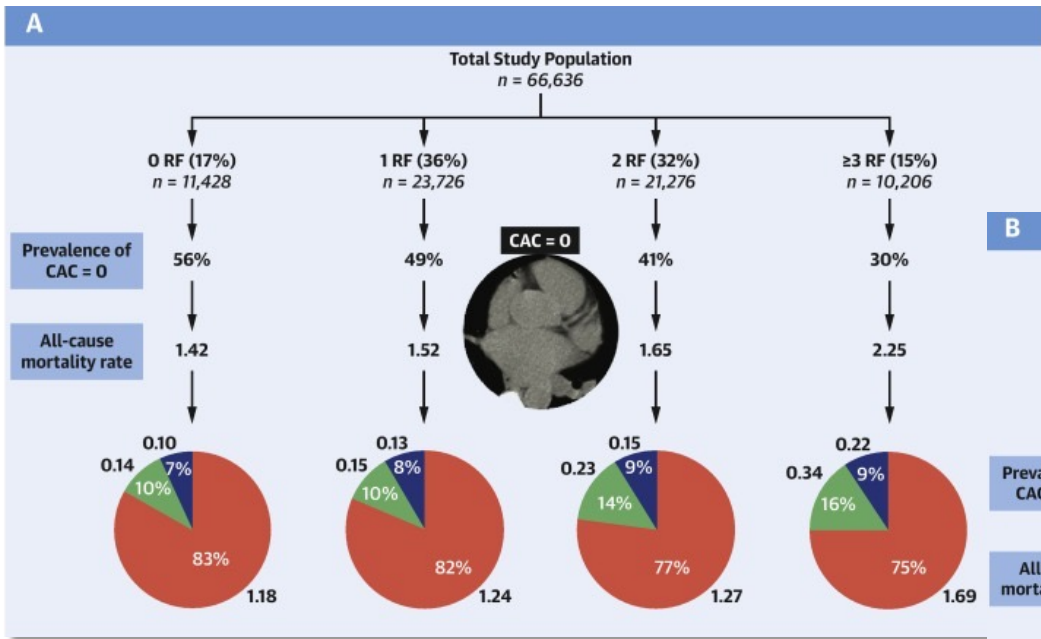


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CAC-CONSORTIUM

Grandhi, JACC Cardiovascular Imaging, Vol 13-5, 2020; 1175-1186

66 636 patients,
1991-2010,
Suivi médian: 12,5 ans

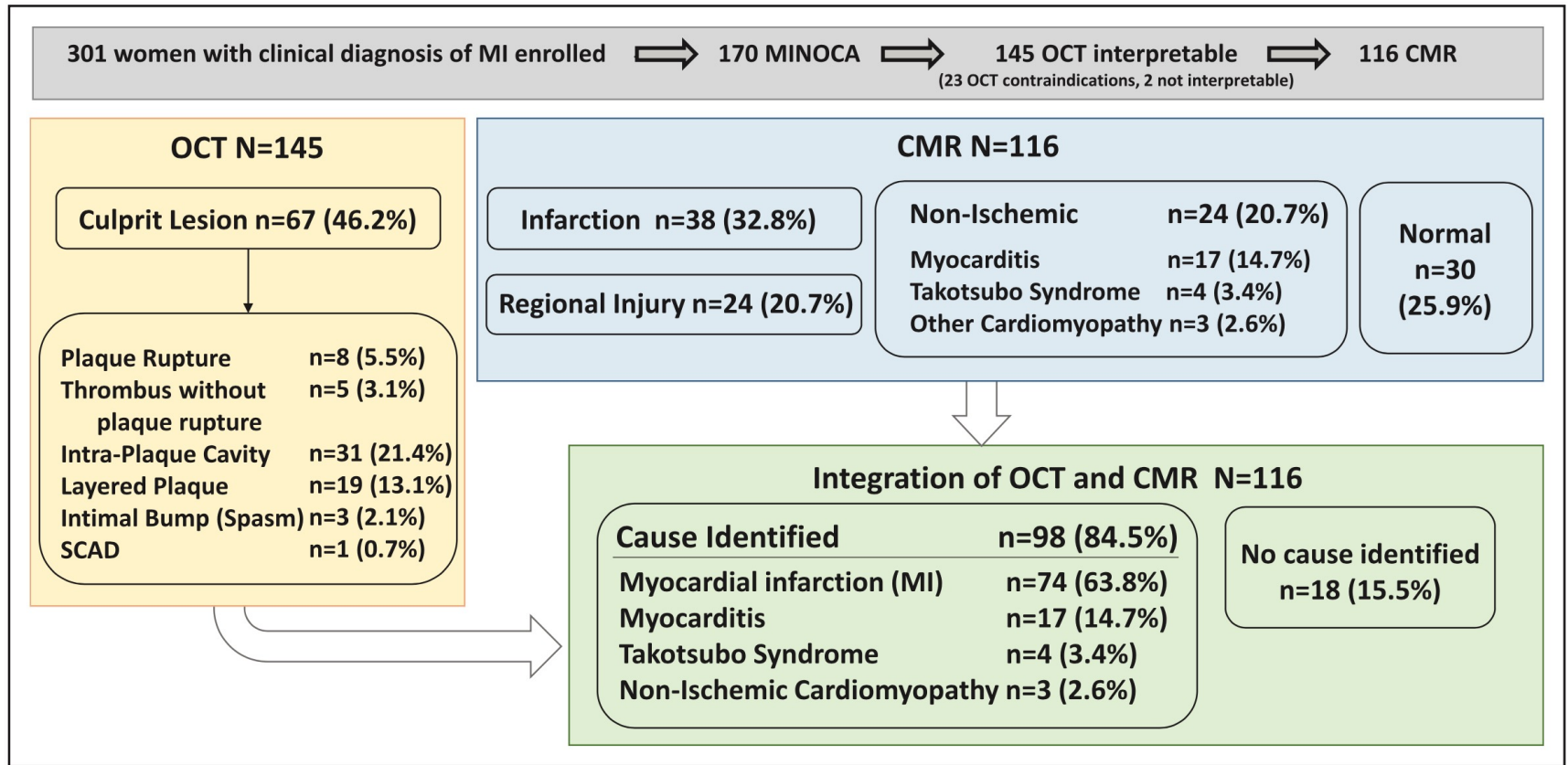


HARP-MINOCA

Reynolds, Circulation. 2021;143:624–640

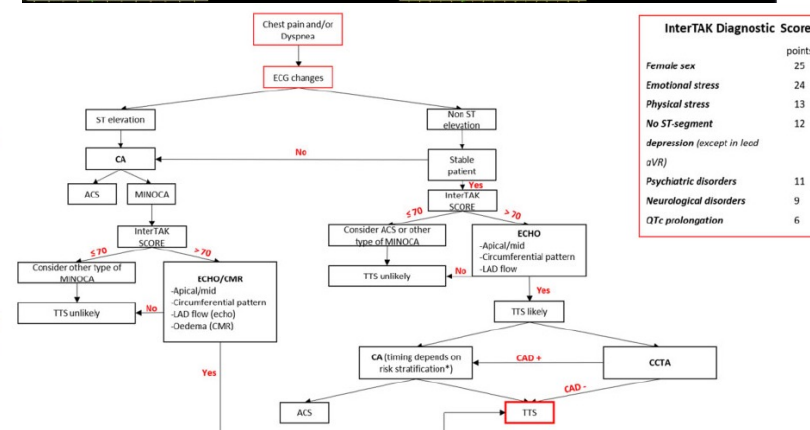
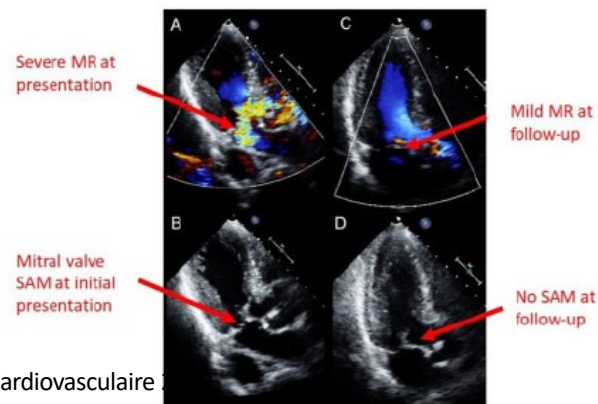
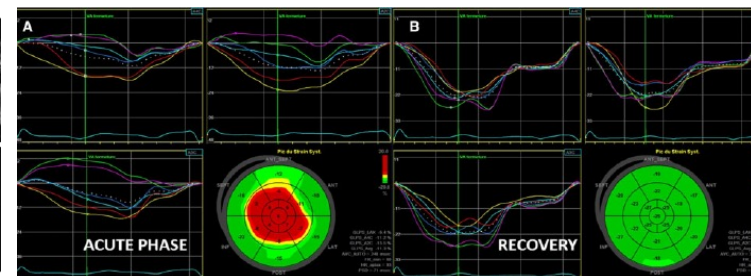
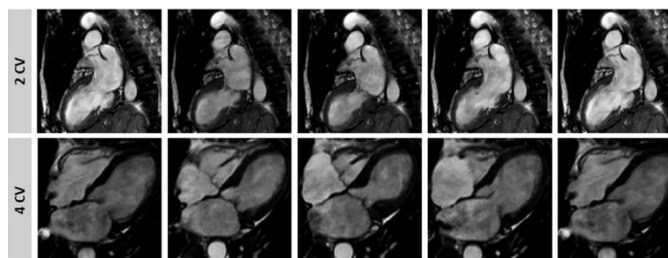
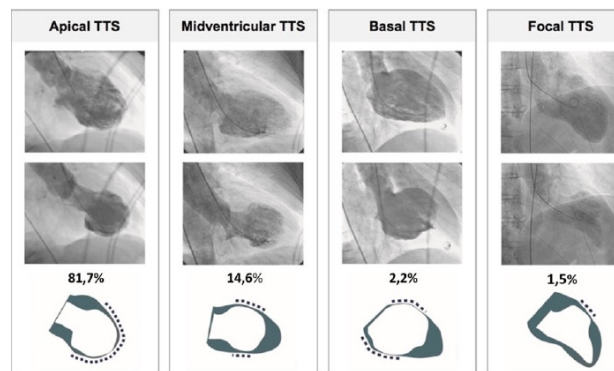


40% des IRM normales: lésion en OCT



Multimodality imaging in takotsubo syndrome: a joint consensus document of the European Association of Cardiovascular Imaging (EACVI) and the Japanese Society of Echocardiography (JSE)

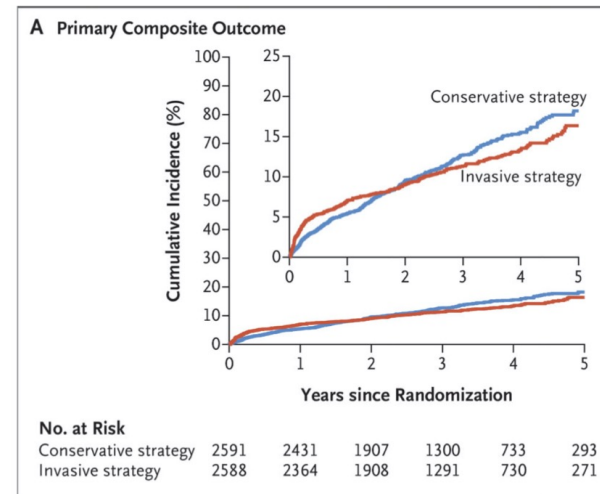
Rodolfo Citro (Chair)^{1*}, Hiroyuki Okura (Co-Chair)², Jelena R. Ghadri³, Chisato Izumi⁴, Patrick Meimoun⁵, Masaki Izumo⁶, Dana Dawson⁷, Shuichiro Kaji⁸, Ingo Eitel^{9,10}, Nobuyuki Kagiyama¹¹, Yukari Kobayashi¹², Christian Templin³, Victoria Delgado¹³, Satoshi Nakatani¹⁴, and Bogdan A. Popescu^{15,16}



ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Initial Invasive or Conservative Strategy for Stable Coronary Disease

D.J. Maron, J.S. Hochman, H.R. Reynolds, S. Bangalore, S.M. O'Brien, W.E. Boden, B.R. Chaitman, R. Senior, J. López-Sendón, K.P. Alexander, R.D. Lopes, L.J. Shaw, J.S. Berger, J.D. Newman, M.S. Sidhu, S.G. Goodman, W. Ruzyllo, G. Gosselin, A.P. Maggioni, H.D. White, B. Bhargava, J.K. Min, G.B.J. Mancini, D.S. Berman, M.H. Picard, R.Y. Kwong, Z.A. Ali, D.B. Mark, J.A. Spertus, M.N. Krishnan, A. Elghamazi, N. Moorthy, W.A. Hueb, M. Demkow, K. Mavromatis, O. Bockeria, J. Peteiro, T.D. Miller, H. Szwed, R. Doerr, M. Keltai, J.B. Selvanayagam, P.G. Steg, C. Held, S. Kohsaka, S. Mavromichalis, R. Kirby, N.O. Jeffries, F.E. Harrell, Jr., F.W. Rockhold, S. Broderick, T.B. Ferguson, Jr., D.O. Williams, R.A. Harrington, G.W. Stone, and Y. Rosenberg, for the ISCHEMIA Research Group*

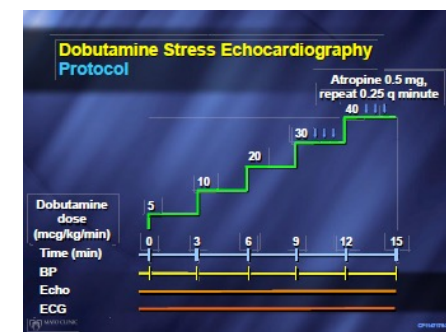
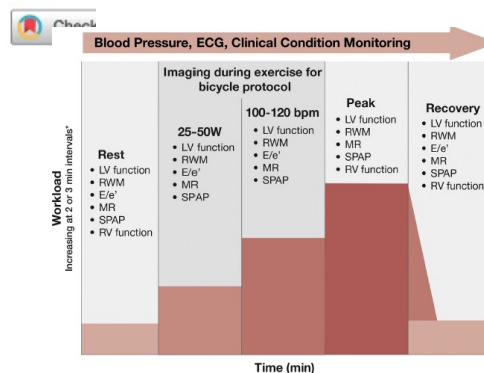
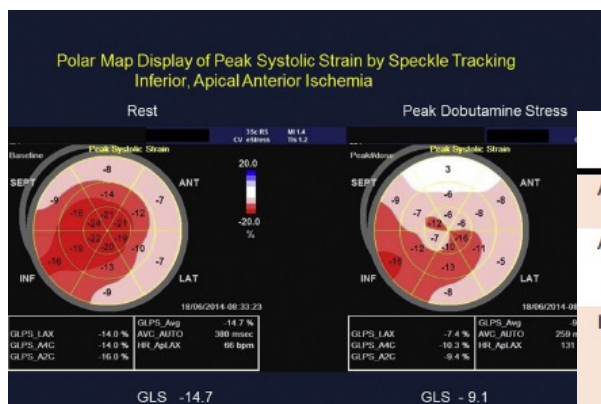


CONCLUSIONS—Among patients with stable coronary disease and moderate or severe ischemia, we did not find evidence that an initial invasive strategy, as compared with an initial conservative strategy, reduced the risk of ischemic cardiovascular events or death from any cause over a median of 3.2 years. The trial findings were sensitive to the definition of myocardial infarction that was used. (Funded by the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute and others; ISCHEMIA [ClinicalTrials.gov](https://ClinicalTrials.gov/record/NCT01471522) number, [NCT01471522](https://ClinicalTrials.gov/record/NCT01471522).)

GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS

Guidelines for Performance, Interpretation, and Application of Stress Echocardiography in Ischemic Heart Disease: From the American Society of Echocardiography

Patricia A. Pellikka, MD, FASE, Chair, Adelaide Arruda-Olson, MD, PhD, FASE,
Farooq A. Chaudhry, MD, FASE,* Ming Hui Chen, MD, MMSc, FASE, Jane E. Marshall, RDCS, FASE,
Thomas R. Porter, MD, FASE, and Stephen G. Sawada, MD, Rochester, Minnesota; New York, New York; Boston,
Massachusetts; Omaha, Nebraska; Indianapolis, Indiana

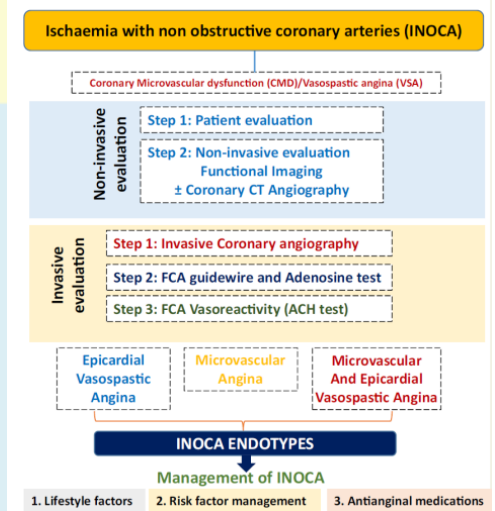
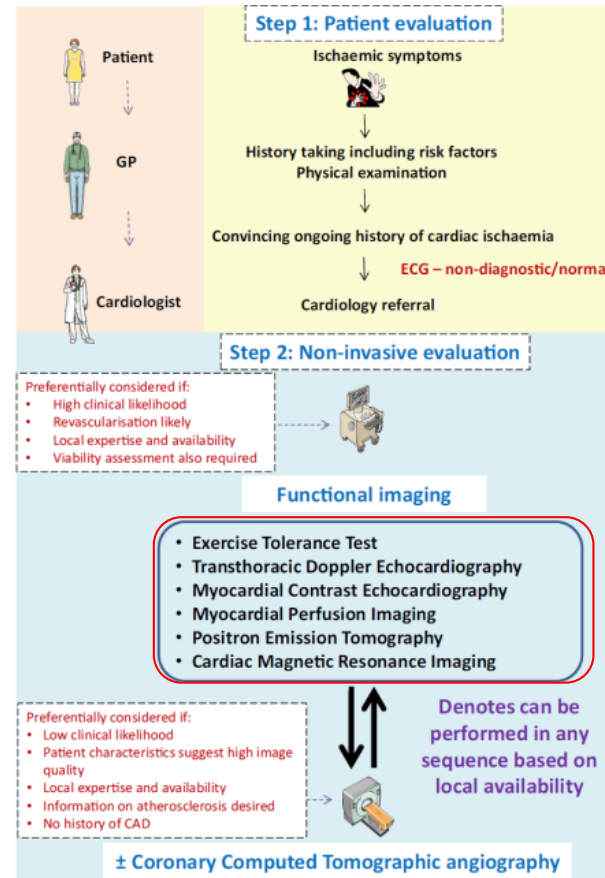
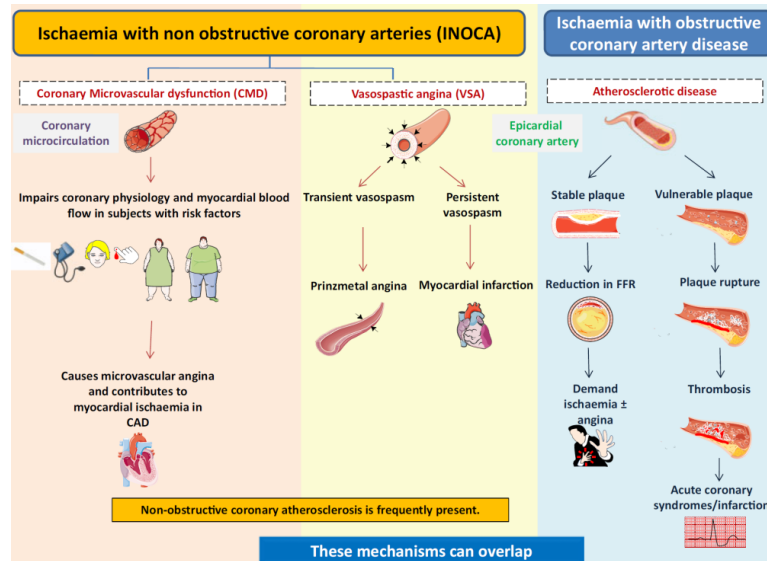


Recommendation for risk stratification using ischemia testing	Class of recommendation	Level of evidence
A stress imaging test such as stress echocardiography for risk stratification is recommended in patients with an inconclusive exercise ECG	I	B
A stress imaging test, such as stress echocardiography, is recommended for risk stratification in patients with known stable CAD and a deterioration in symptoms if the site and extent of ischemia would influence clinical decision making	I	B
In asymptomatic adults with diabetes, peripheral vascular disease, or a strong family history of CAD, or when previous risk assessment testing suggests high risk of CAD, such as a coronary artery calcium score of ≥ 400 , a stress imaging test, such as stress echocardiography, may be considered for advanced cardiovascular risk assessment. ^{20B}	IIb	B

Recommendation for re-assessment in patients with stable CAD	Class of recommendation	Level of evidence
An exercise ECG or stress imaging test such as stress echocardiography is recommended in the presence of recurrent or new symptoms once instability has been ruled out.	I	C
In symptomatic patients with revascularized stable CAD, a stress imaging test, such as stress echocardiography, is indicated rather than stress ECG.	I	C
Reassessment of prognosis using a stress test, such as stress echocardiography, may be considered in asymptomatic patients after the expiration of the period for which the previous test was felt to be valid	IIb	B



An EAPCI Expert Consensus Document on Ischaemia with Non-Obstructive Coronary Arteries in Collaboration with European Society of Cardiology Working Group on Coronary Pathophysiology & Microcirculation Endorsed by Coronary Vasomotor Disorders International Study Group

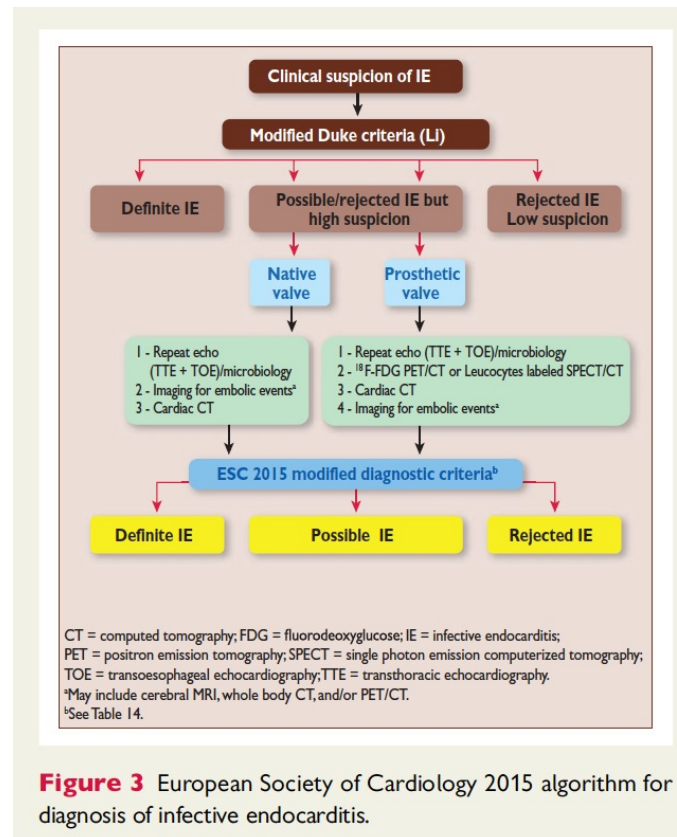


Valvulopathies/Endocardite infectieuse



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Endocardite infectieuse : diagnostic



In the setting of the suspicion of endocarditis on a prosthetic valve, abnormal activity around the site of implantation detected by ¹⁸F-FDG PET/CT (only if the prosthesis was implanted for >3 months) or radiolabelled leucocyte SPECT/CT should be considered a major criterion.

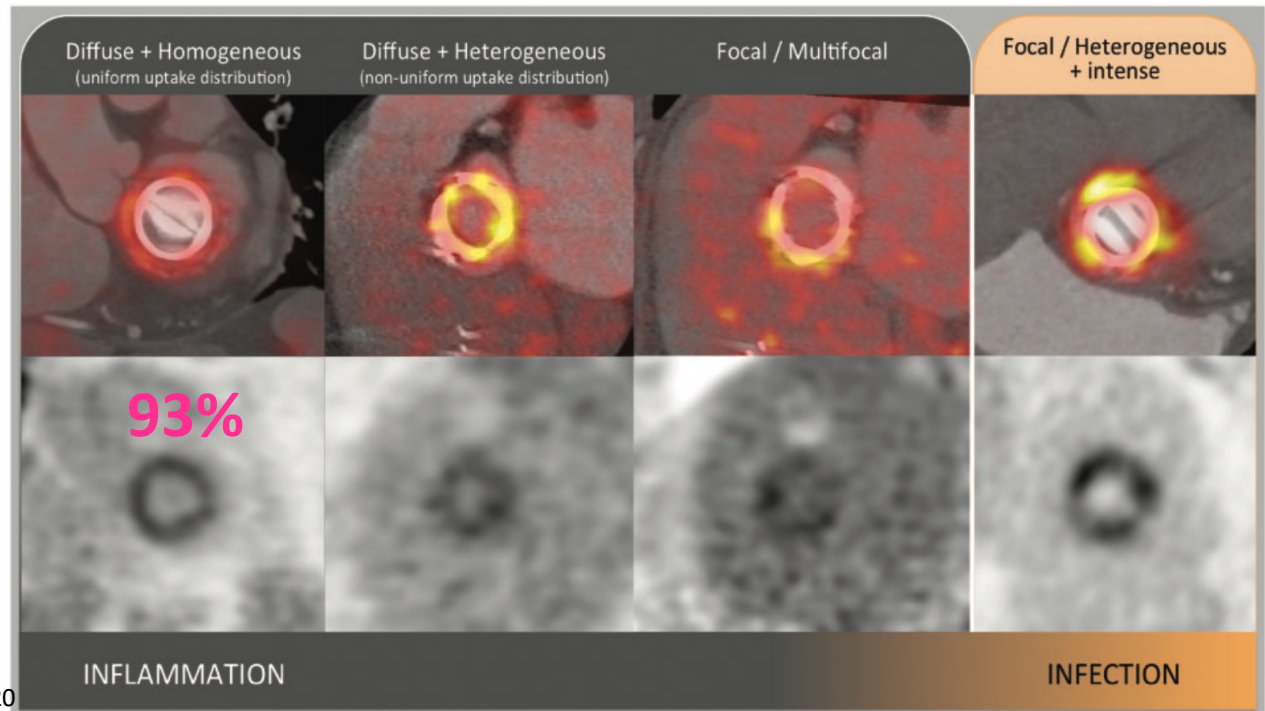
Morpho-metabolic post-surgical patterns of non-infected prosthetic heart valves by [¹⁸F]FDG PET/CTA: “normality” is a possible diagnosis

Albert Roque^{1,2,3,4*}, María N. Pizzi^{3,4,5}, Nuria Fernández-Hidalgo^{3,4,5}, Eduard Permanyer⁷, Hug Cuellar-Calabria^{1,2,3,4}, Guillermo Romer Remedios Ríos^{3,8}, Benito Almirante^{3,6}, Joan Castell-Conesa^{2,3,9}, M. Ignacio Ferreira-González^{3,5,10}, Pilar Tornos^{3,11}, and Santiago Aguado^{3,11}

79% patients ont une fixation visuellement détectable

98% des cas : diffuse et homogène

Mean max SUV = 4.46 ± 1.50



Cardiopathie emboligène



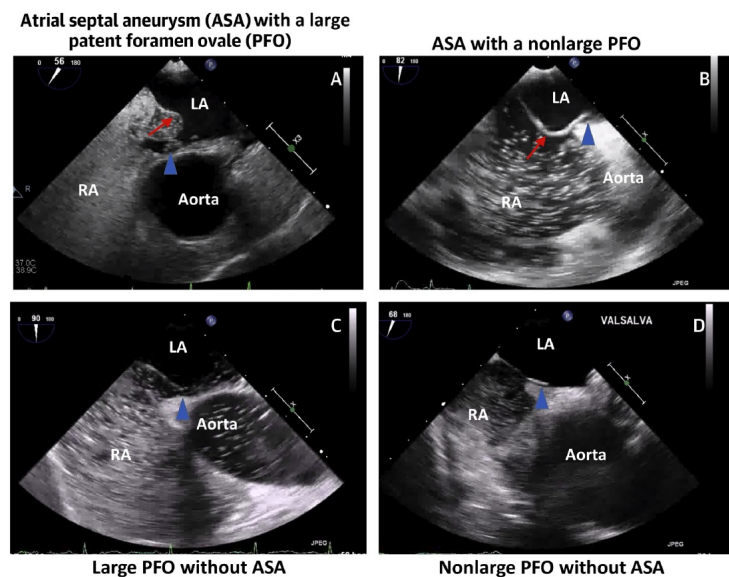
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Atrial Septal Aneurysm, Shunt Size, and Recurrent Stroke Risk in Patients With Patent Foramen Ovale



Guillaume Turc, MD, PhD,^a Jong-Young Lee, MD,^b Eric Brochet, MD,^c Jong S. Kim, MD, PhD,^d Jae-Kwan Song, MD, PhD,^{e,*} Jean-Louis Mas, MD,^{f,*} on behalf of the CLOSE and DEFENSE-PFO Trial Investigators

CENTRAL ILLUSTRATION Representative Transesophageal Echocardiographic Images of 4 Different Anatomical Features of Patent Foramen Ovale in Terms of Hypermobility of the Atrial Septum or Atrial Septal Aneurysm and Patent Foramen Ovale Size



Turc, G. et al. J Am Coll Cardiol. 2020;75(18):2312-20.

TABLE 3 Association Between ASA and Time to Recurrent Ischemic Stroke, Adjusted for Shunt Size and Other Potential Confounders (Multivariable Analysis, Mixed Effects Cox Regression Model*)

	Adjusted HR (95% CI)	p Value
ASA	3.27 (1.82-5.86)	<0.0001
Large PFO (>30 microbubbles)	1.43 (0.50-4.03)†	0.50
Age, per 10-yr increase	1.29 (0.99-1.69)	0.06
High blood pressure	2.27 (1.16-4.46)	0.02
Anticoagulation (vs. antiplatelets)	0.17 (0.06-0.48)	0.0008

PERSPECTIVES

COMPETENCY IN MEDICAL KNOWLEDGE: Based on pooled patient-level data from randomized trials and observational studies of patients with PFO-related stroke, the presence of atrial septal aneurysm was a more important correlate of stroke recurrence than shunt size.

TRANSLATIONAL OUTLOOK: Further studies are needed to clarify the pathophysiological mechanisms underlying stroke recurrence in patients with PFO and atrial septal aneurysm and better identify those who benefit most from PFO closure.



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BILAN ÉCHOCARDIOGRAPHIQUE DU FOP : DU DIAGNOSTIC À LA PRISE EN CHARGE



COMPTE-RENDU TYPE



- VISIBLE :

Taille (H) _____ mm

- SHUNT DOPPLER COULEUR :

Absent Droit-Gauche Gauche-Droit

- IMPORTANCE DU SHUNT :

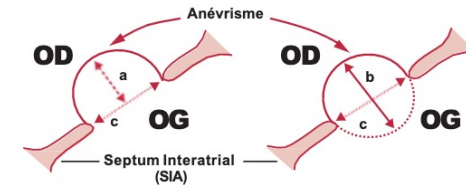
→ Respiration spontanée

- Négative (<3 mb)
- Shunt minime (3 à 10 mb)
- Shunt modéré (10 à 20 mb)
- Shunt important (> 20 mb)

→ Manœuvre de Valsalva

- Négative (<3 mb)
- Shunt minime (3 à 10 mb)
- Shunt modéré (10 à 20 mb)
- Shunt important (> 20 mb)

COMPTE-RENDU TYPE



ANÉVRISME DU SIA :

Immobile Phasique

- Si ASIA fixe: a = _____ mm
- Si excursion phasique : b = _____ mm
- Base : c = _____ mm

AUTRES :

- CIA
- Valve d'Eustachi proéminente
- Dilatation de l'aorte ascendante

*Infarctus cérébral et Foramen Ovale Perméable
Préconisations de la SFNV et de la SFC, Déc 2018*

EACVI recommendations on cardiovascular imaging for the detection of embolic sources: endorsed by the Canadian Society of Echocardiography

(Chair) Ariel Cohen^{1,2*}, (Co-Chair) Erwan Donal³, Victoria Delgado⁴, Mauro Pepi⁵, Teresa Tsang⁶, Bernhard Gerber⁷, Laurie Soulat-Dufour^{1,2}, Gilbert Habib⁸, Patrizio Lancellotti^{9,10}, Arturo Evangelista¹¹, Bibiana Cujec¹², Nowell Fine¹³, Maria Joao Andrade¹⁴, Muriel Sprynger¹⁵, Marc Dweck¹⁶, Thor Edvardsen¹⁷, and Bogdan A. Popescu¹⁸

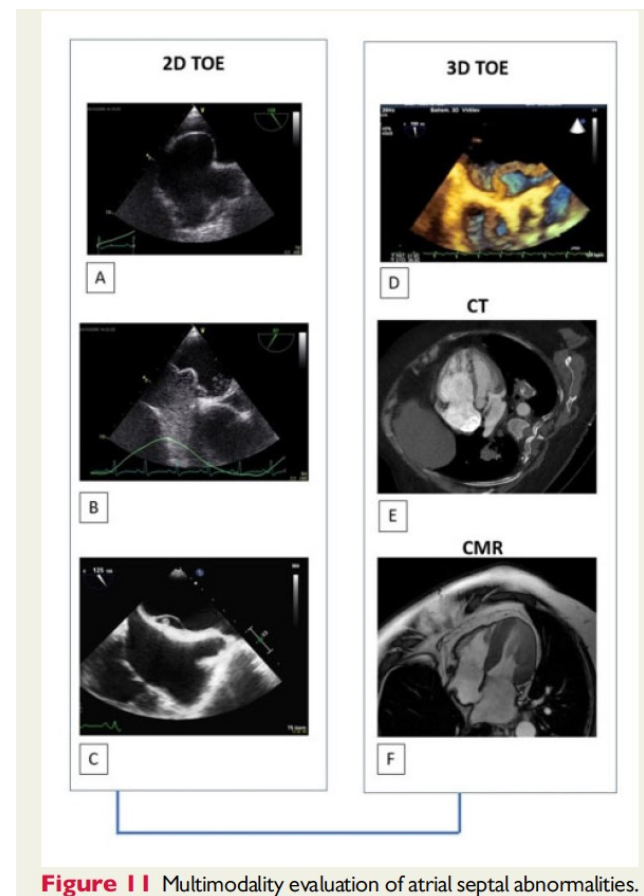


Figure 1 | Multimodality evaluation of atrial septal abnormalities.

Aorte

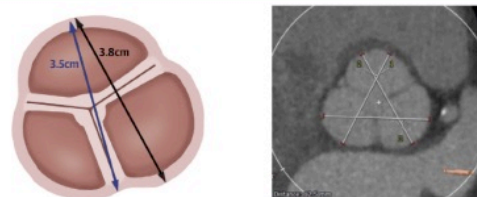
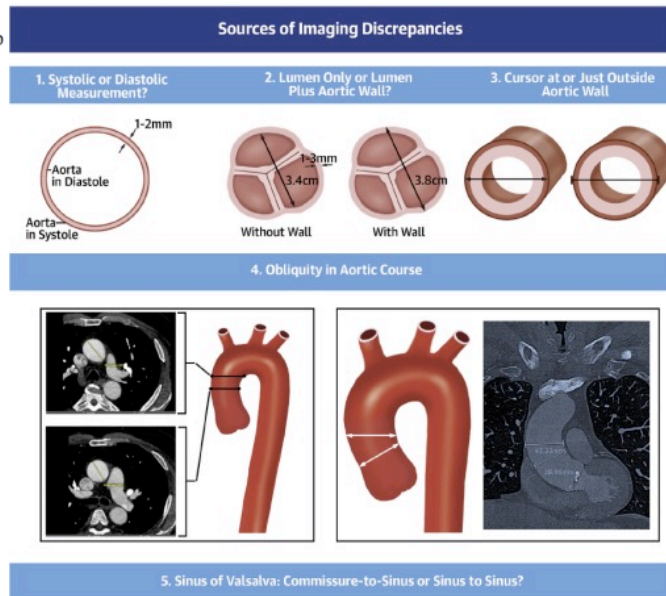


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Discrepancies in Measurement of the Thoracic Aorta

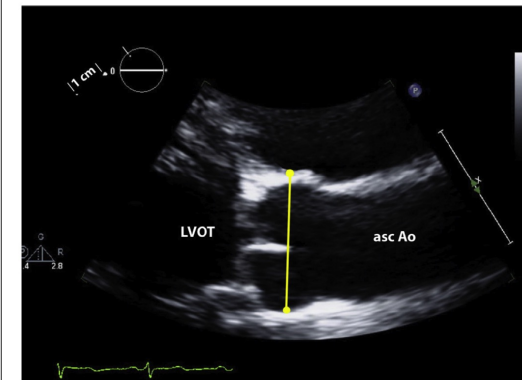
JACC Review Topic of the Week

John A. Eleftheriades, MD, PhD (HON),^a Sandip



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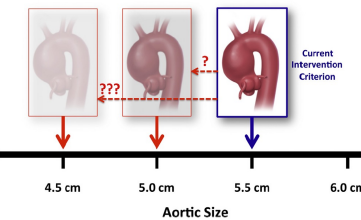
FIGURE 16 Echocardiographic Measurement of Sinuses of Valsalva



Transthoracic echocardiogram in the parasternal long-axis view illustrating measurement of the aortic root diameter at sinus of Valsalva level at end-diastole using the leading edge-to-leading edge method. asc Ao = ascending aorta; LVOT = left ventricular outflow tract. Reproduced with permission from Goldstein et al. (13).

FIGURE 20 "Left-Shift" in Surgical Criteria?

Time for a Leftward Shift in Ascending Aortic Guidelines?



Is it time for a leftward shift in ascending aortic intervention guidelines? Underestimation of aortic diameter, compared with traditional hand measurements, on which guidelines are based, can be offset by a "left shift" of our criteria, to smaller dimensions than previously recommended. Reproduced with permission from Ziganshin et al. (16).

Sportif



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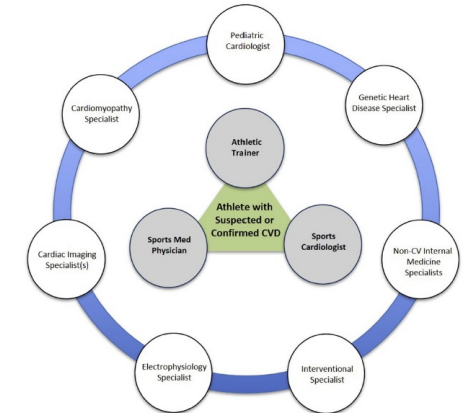
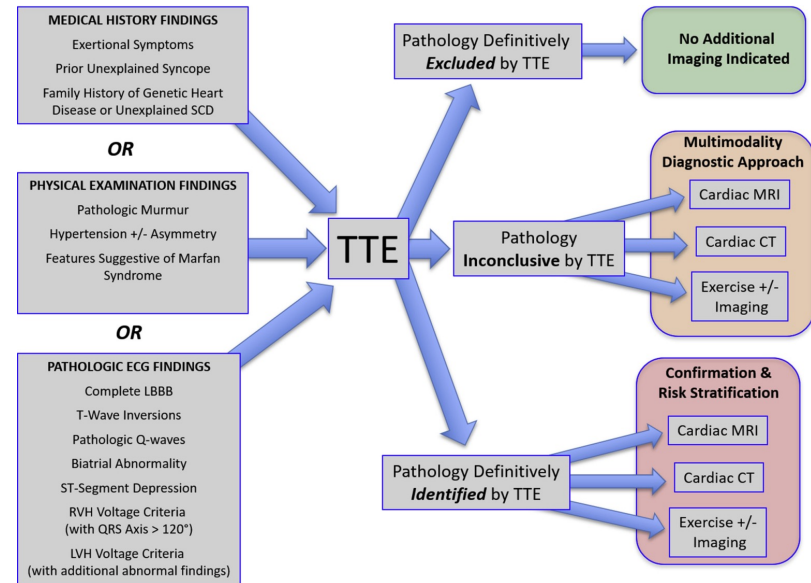
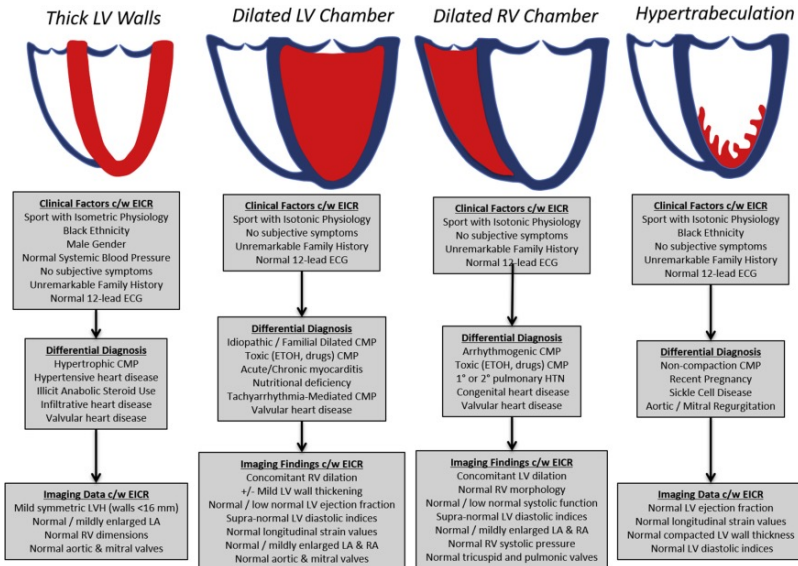
GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS

Recommendations on the Use of Multimodality Cardiovascular Imaging in Young Adult Competitive Athletes: A Report from the American Society of Echocardiography in Collaboration with the Society of Cardiovascular Computed Tomography and the Society for Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance

Aaron L. Baggish, MD, (Chair), Robert W. Battle, MD, Timothy A. Beaver, MD, FASE, William L. Border, MBChB, MF, FASE, Pamela S. Douglas, MD, FASE, Christopher M. Kramer, MD, Matthew W. Martinez, MD, Jennifer H. Mercandetti, BS, RDCS (AE/PE), ACS, FASE, Dermot Phelan, MD, PhD, FASE, Tamanna K. Singh, MD, Rory B. Weiner, MD, FASE, and Eric Williamson, MD, Boston, Massachusetts; Charlottesville, Virginia; Kansas City, Kansas; Atlanta, Georgia; Durham and Charlotte, North Carolina.

Practice Guideline > J Am Soc Echocardiogr. 2020 May;33(5):523-549.

doi: 10.1016/j.echo.2020.02.009.



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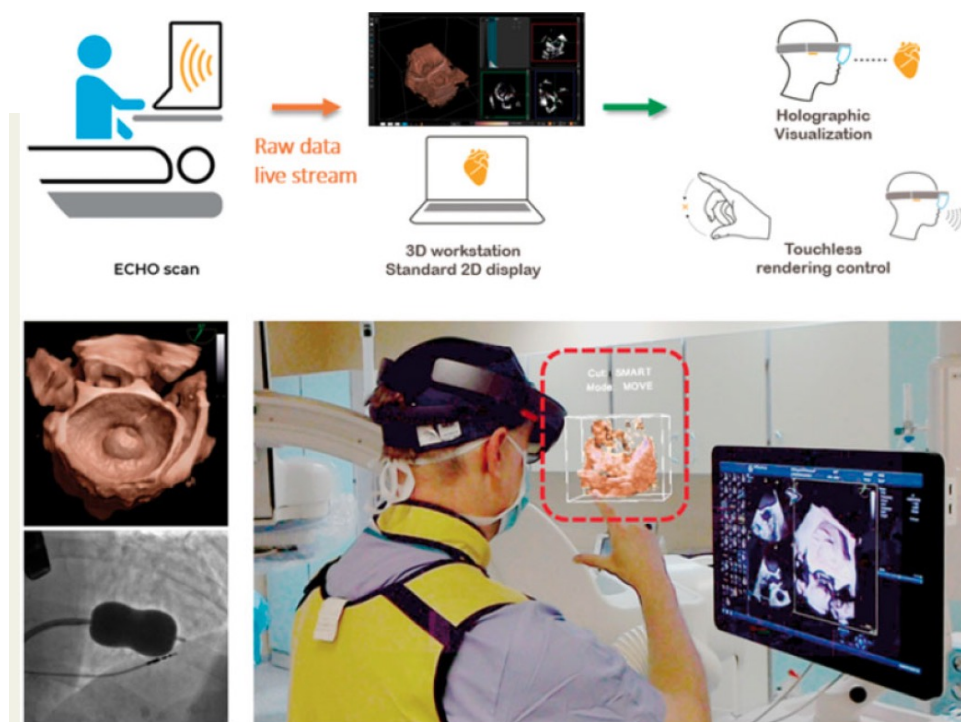


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First-in-man experience with real-time holographic mixed reality display of three-dimensional echocardiography during structural intervention: balloon mitral commissurotomy

Jaroslav D Kasprzak ✉, Jaroslav Pawlowski, Jan Z Peruga, Jakub Kaminski, Piotr Lipiec

European Heart Journal, Volume 41, Issue 6, 7 February 2020, Page 801,



Left Ventricular Diastolic Function

Understanding Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, and Prognosis With Echocardiography

Sherif F. Nagueh, MD

JACC: CARDIOVASCULAR IMAGING
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VOL. 13, NO. 1, 2020

Diastolic Dysfunction and Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction

Understanding Mechanisms by Using Noninvasive Methods

Masaru Obokata, MD, PhD, Yogesh N.V. Reddy, MBBS, MSc, Barry A. Borlaug, MD

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VOL. 13, NO. 1, 2020

How to do LA strain

Jens-Uwe Voigt^{1,2*}, Georgiana-Grațiaela Mălaescu^{1,2†}, Kristina Haugaa³, and Luigi Badano^{4,5}

Echocardiographic phenotype and prognosis in transthyretin cardiac amyloidosis

Liza Chacko^{1†}, Raffaele Martone^{1,2†}, Francesco Bandera^{3,4}, Thirusha Lane¹, Ana Martinez-Naharro¹, Michele Boldrini¹, Tamer Rezk¹, Carol Whelan¹, Cristina Quarta¹, Dorota Rowczenio¹, Janet A. Gilbertson¹, Tanakal Wongwarawipat¹, Helen Lachmann¹, Ashutosh Wechalekar¹, Sajitha Sachchithanatham¹, Shameem Mahmood¹, Rossella Marcucci^{1,5}, Daniel Knight¹, David Hutt¹, James Moon^{6,7}, Aviva Petrie⁸, Francesco Cappelli², Marco Guazzi^{3,4}, Philip N. Hawkins¹, Julian D. Gillmore^{1†}, and Marianna Fontana^{1*†}

Imaging predictors of response to cardiac resynchronization therapy: left ventricular work asymmetry by echocardiography and septal viability by cardiac magnetic resonance

John M. Aalen^{1,2,3}, Erwan Donal⁴, Camilla K. Larsen^{1,2,3}, Jürgen Duchenne^{5,6}, Mathieu Lederlin³, Marta Cvjic^{5,6}, Arnaud Hubert³, Gabor Voros^{5,6}, Christophe Leclercq³, Jan Bogaert^{7,8}, Einar Hopp⁹, Jan Gunnar Fjeld^{9,10}, Martin Penicka¹¹, Cecilia Linde¹², Odd O. Aalen¹³, Erik Kongsgård^{1,2,3}, Elena Galli¹, Jens-Uwe Voigt^{5,6,†}, and Otto A. Smiseth^{1,2,3,*†}

How to measure left ventricular myocardial work by pressure–strain loops

Otto A. Smiseth^{1*}, Erwan Donal², Martin Penicka³, and Ole Jakob Sletten¹

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Online ahead of print 30 November 2020

> JACC Cardiovasc Imaging. 2020 Feb;13(2 Pt 1):410–421. doi: 10.1016/j.jcmg.2019.04.023. Epub 2019 Jul 17.

CMR for Identifying the Substrate of Ventricular Arrhythmia in Patients With Normal Echocardiography

Daniele Andreini, MD, PhD,^{1,2} Antonio Dello Russo, MD, PhD,³ Gianluca Pontone, MD, PhD,⁴ Saima Mushtaq, MD,⁵ Edoardo Conte, MD,⁶ Marco Perchinunno, MD,⁷ Marco Guglielmo, MD,⁸ Ana Coutinho Santos, MD,⁹ Marco Magatelli, MD,¹⁰ Andrea Baggiano, MD,¹¹ Simone Zanchi, MD,¹² Eleonora Melotti, MD,¹³ Laura Fusini, MD,¹⁴ Paola Gripari, MD,¹⁵ Michela Casella, MD, PhD,¹⁶ Corrado Carbuicchio, MD,¹⁷ Stefania Riva, MD,¹⁸ Gaetano Fassini, MD,¹⁹ Letizia Li Piani, MD,²⁰ Cesare Fiorentini, MD,^{21,22} Antonio L. Bartorelli, MD,²³ Claudio Tondo, MD, PhD,^{24,25} Mauro Pepi, MD²⁶

CAC-CONSORTIUM Grandhi, JACC Cardiovascular Imaging, Vol 13-5, 2020; 1175-1186



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HARP-MINOCA

Reynolds, Circulation. 2021;143:624–640

The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Initial Invasive or Conservative Strategy for Stable Coronary Disease

D.J. Maron, J.S. Hochman, H.R. Reynolds, S. Bangalore, S.M. O'Brien, W.E. Boden, B.R. Chaitman, R. Senior, J. López-Sendón, K.P. Alexander, R.D. Lopes, L.J. Shaw, J.S. Berger, J.D. Newman, M.S. Sidhu, S.G. Goodman, W. Ruzyllo, G. Gosselin, A.P. Maggioni, H.D. White, B. Bhargava, J.K. Min, G.B.J. Mancini, D.S. Berman, M.H. Picard, R.Y. Kwong, Z.A. Ali, D.B. Mark, J.A. Spertus, M.N. Krishnan, A. Elghamazy, N. Moorthy, W.A. Hueb, M. Demkow, K. Mavromatis, O. Bockeria, J. Peteiro, T.D. Miller, H. Szwed, R. Doerr, M. Keltai, J.B. Selvanayagam, P.G. Steg, C. Held, S. Kohsaka, S. Mavromichalis, R. Kirby, N.O. Jeffries, F.E. Harrell, Jr., F.W. Rockhold, S. Broderick, T.B. Ferguson, Jr., D.O. Williams, R.A. Harrington, G.W. Stone, and Y. Rosenberg, for the ISCHEMIA Research Group*

> J Am Soc Echocardiogr. 2020 Jan;33(1):1-41.e8. doi: 10.1016/j.echo.2019.07.001. Epub 2019 Nov 15.

GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS

Guidelines for Performance, Interpretation, and Application of Stress Echocardiography in Ischemic Heart Disease: From the American Society of Echocardiography



An EAPCI Expert Consensus Document on Ischaemia with Non-Obstructive Coronary Arteries in Collaboration with European Society of Cardiology Working Group on Coronary Pathophysiology & Microcirculation Endorsed by Coronary Vasomotor Disorders International Study Group

Multimodality imaging in takotsubo syndrome: a joint consensus document of the European Association of Cardiovascular Imaging (EACVI) and the Japanese Society of Echocardiography (JSE)

Rodolfo Citro (Chair)^{1*}, Hiroyuki Okura (Co-Chair)², Jelena R. Ghadri³, Chisato Izumi⁴, Patrick Meimoun⁵, Masaki Izumo⁶, Dana Dawson⁷, Shuichiro Kaji⁸, Ingo Eitel^{9,10}, Nobuyuki Kagiyama¹¹, Yukari Kobayashi¹², Christian Templin³, Victoria Delgado¹³, Satoshi Nakatani¹⁴, and Bogdan A. Popescu^{15,16}

Morpho-metabolic post-surgical patterns of non-infected prosthetic heart valves by [¹⁸F]FDG PET/CTA: “normality” is a possible diagnosis

Albert Roque^{1,2,3,4*}, María N. Pizzi^{3,4,5}, Nuria Fernández-Hidalgo^{3,4,6}, Eduard Permanyer⁷, Hug Cuellar-Calabria^{1,2,3,4}, Guillermo Romero-Farina^{4,5}, Remedios Ríos^{3,8}, Benito Almirante^{3,6}, Joan Castell-Conesa^{3,9}, Manuel Escobar^{1,2}, Ignacio Ferreira-González^{3,5,10}, Pilar Tornos^{1,11}, and Santiago Aguadé-Bruix^{2,7}

Atrial Septal Aneurysm, Shunt Size, and Recurrent Stroke Risk in Patients With Patent Foramen Ovale

Guillaume Turc, MD, PhD,¹ Jong-Young Lee, MD,² Eric Brochet, MD,³ Jong S. Kim, MD, PhD,⁴ Jae-Kwan Song, MD, PhD,⁵ Jean-Louis Mas, MD,⁶ on behalf of the CLOSE and DEFENSE-PFO Trial Investigators



EACVI recommendations on cardiovascular imaging for the detection of embolic sources: endorsed by the Canadian Society of Echocardiography

(Chair) Ariel Cohen^{1,2*}, (Co-Chair) Erwan Donal³, Victoria Delgado⁴, Mauro Pepi⁵, Teresa Tsang⁶, Bernhard Gerber⁷, Laurie Soulat-Dufour^{1,2}, Gilbert Habib⁸, Patrizio Lancellotti^{9,10}, Arturo Evangelista¹¹, Bibiana Cujec¹², Nowell Fine¹³, Maria Joao Andrade¹⁴, Muriel Sprynger¹⁵, Marc Dweck¹⁶, Thor Edvardsen¹⁷, and Bogdan A. Popescu¹⁸

Discrepancies in Measurement of the Thoracic Aorta

JACC Review Topic of the Week



John A. Elefteriades, MD, PhD (HON),^a Sandip K. Mukherjee, MD,^{b,b} Hamid Mojibian, MD^{b,c}

GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS

Recommendations on the Use of Multimodality Cardiovascular Imaging in Young Adult Competitive Athletes: A Report from the American Society of Echocardiography in Collaboration with the Society of Cardiovascular Computed Tomography and the Society for Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance

Aaron L. Baggish, MD, (Chair), Robert W. Battle, MD, Timothy A. Beaver, MD, FASE, William L. Border, MChB, MH, FASE, Pamela S. Douglas, MD, FASE, Christopher M. Kramer, MD, Matthew W. Martinez, MD, Jennifer H. Mercandetti, BS, RDCS (AE/PE), ACS, FASE, Dermot Phelan, MD, PhD, FASE, Tamanna K. Singh, MD, Rory B. Weiner, MD, FASE, and Eric Williamson, MD, Boston, Massachusetts; Charlottesville, Virginia; Kansas City, Kansas; Atlanta, Georgia; Durham and Charlotte, North Carolina; Morristown, New Jersey; Denver, Colorado; Cleveland, Ohio; Rochester, Minnesota

Practice Guideline > J Am Soc Echocardiogr. 2020 May;33(5):523–549.
doi: 10.1016/j.jecho.2020.02.009.

First-in-man experience with real-time holographic mixed reality display of three-dimensional echocardiography during structural intervention: balloon mitral commissurotomy

Jaroslav D Kasprzak, Jakub Pawlowski, Jan Z Peruga, Jakub Kaminski, Piotr Lipiec

European Heart Journal, Volume 41, Issue 6, 7 February 2020, Page 801,

Value of Echocardiographic Right Ventricular and Pulmonary Pressure Assessment in Predicting Transcatheter Tricuspid Repair Outcome



Nicole Karam, MD, PhD,^{1,2,3,4} Michael Mehr, MD,^{4,5} Maurizio Taramasso, MD,^{1,4} Christian Besler, MD,^{1,2} Tobias Ruf, MD,¹ Kim A. Connelly, MD,¹ Marcel Weber, MD,¹ Ermela Yeziraj, MD,¹ Davide Schiavi, MD,¹ Antonio Mangieri, MD,¹ Laura Vaskelyte, MD,¹ Hannes Alessandrini, MD,¹ Florian Deuschl, MD,¹ Nicola Bugger, MD,¹ Hasan Ahmad, MD,¹ Edwin Ho, MD,¹ Luigi Bianco, MD,¹ Mathias Orban, MD,¹ Simon Ineovic, MD,¹ Daniel Braun, MD,¹ Mica Gavazzoni, MD,¹ Karl Philipp Koenig, MD,¹ Alberto Pozzoli, MD,¹ Christian Freker, MD,¹ Michael Nibauer, MD,¹ Steffen Massberg, MD,¹ Giovanni Pedrazzini, MD,¹ Gilbert H.L. Tang, MD, MSc, MBA,¹ Stephan Windecker, MD,¹ Ulrich Schäfer, MD,¹ Karl Heinz Kuck, MD,¹ Horst Sievert, MD,¹ Paolo Dent, MD,¹ Azeem Latib, MD,¹ Joachim Schofer, MD,¹ Georg Nickenig, MD,¹ Neil Fam, MD,¹ Stephan von Bardeleben, MD,¹ Philipp Lurz, MD,¹ Francesco Maisano, MD,¹ Jörg Hauleiter, MD^{1,4}

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Right Ventricular Abnormalities on Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Patients With Sarcoidosis



Pratik S. Velangi, MD,¹ Ko-Hsuan Amy Chen, MBChB,¹ Felipe Kazmirczak, MD,² Osama Okasha, MD,³ Lisa von Wald, BSN, CNP, MSN,¹ Henri Roukoz, MD,¹ Afshin Farzaneh-Far, MD, PhD,¹ Jeremy Markowitz, MD,² Prabhjot S. Nijjar, MD,¹ Maneesh Bhargava, MD,¹ David Perlman, MD,¹ Mehmet Akçakaya, PhD,¹ Chetan Shenoy, MBBS¹

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

A Cardiac Computed Tomography-Based Score to Categorize Mitral Annular Calcification Severity and Predict Valve Embolization

Mayra Guerrero, MD,¹ Dee Dee Wang, MD,¹ Amit Furmani, MD,¹ Mackram Eleidi, MD,¹ Omar Khalique, MD,¹ Marina Urena, MD,¹ Michael Sallinger, MD,¹ Susheel Kodali, MD,¹ Tatiana Kaptaan, PhD,¹ Bradley Lewis, MS,¹ Nahoko Kato, MD,¹ Hector M. Cajigas, BA,¹ Olaf Wendler, MD,¹ David Holzhey, MD,¹ Ashish Parshad, MD,¹ Christian Witke, MD,¹ Sami Alnasser, MD,^{1,2} Gilbert H.L. Tang, MD, MSc, MBA,¹ Kendra Grubb, MD,¹ Mark Reisman, MD,¹ Philipp Blanke, MD,¹ Jonathan Leipsic, MD,¹ Eric Williamson, MD,¹ Patricia A. Pellikka, MD,¹ Sorin Palaru, MD,¹ Juan Crestanello, MD,¹ Dominique Humbert, MD,¹ Alec Vahanian, MD,¹ John Webb, MD,¹ Rebecca T. Hahn, MD,¹ Martin Leon, MD,¹ Isaac George, MD,¹ Vinayak Bapat, MD,¹ William O'Neill, MD,¹ Charanjit Rihal, MD¹

Circulation: Cardiovascular Imaging

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Dimensionless Index in Patients With Low-Gradient Severe Aortic Stenosis and Preserved Ejection Fraction

VIEW STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEW

Imaging-Guided Therapies for Pericardial Diseases



Michael Chetrit, MD,^{1,2,3,4} Bo Xu, MD,^{1,3,4} Deborah H. Kwon,^{1,3} Jay Ramchand, MD,^{1,3} Rene E. Rodriguez, MD,¹ Carmela D. Tan, MD,¹ Christine L. Jellis, MD,^{1,3} Douglas R. Johnston, MD,^{1,4} Rahul D. Renapurkar, MD,^{1,4} Paul C. Cremer, MD,^{1,3} Allan L. Klein, MD^{1,3}

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

A Deep Learning Approach for Assessment of Regional Wall Motion Abnormality From Echocardiographic Images



Kenya Kumonoe, MD, PhD,¹ Takashi Abe, MD, PhD,¹ Akhiro Haga, PhD,¹ Dajia Fukuda, MD, PhD,¹ Hirotoyo Yamada, MD, PhD,¹ Masafumi Harada, MD, PhD,¹ Masataka Sata, MD, PhD¹

Structural Deterioration of Transcatheter Versus Surgical Aortic Valve Bioprostheses in the PARTNER-2 Trial



Philippe Pibarot, DVM, PhD,¹ Julien Ternacle, MD, PhD,¹ Wael A. Jaber, MD,¹ Erwan Salaun, MD, PhD,¹ Abdellaziz Dahou, MD, PhD,^{1,2} Federico M. Asch, MD,¹ Neil J. Weissman, MD,¹ Leonardo Rodriguez, MD,¹ Ke Xu, PhD,¹ Mohamed-Salah Annabi, MD, MS,¹ Ezequiel Guzzetti, MD,¹ Jonathan Boudoin, MD,¹ Mathieu Bernier, MD,¹ Jonathon Leipsic, MD,¹ Philipp Blanke, MD,¹ Marie-Annick Clavel, DVM, PhD,¹ Erin Rogers, MEd,¹ Maria C. Aki, MS,^{1,2} Pamela S. Douglas, MD,¹ Raj Makkar, MD,¹ D. Craig Miller, MD,¹ Samir R. Kapadia, MD,¹ Michael J. Mack, MD,¹ John G. Webb, MD,¹ Susheel K. Kodali, MD,^{1,2} Craig R. Smith, MD,^{1,2} Howard C. Herrmann, MD,¹ Vinod H. Thourani, MD,^{1,2} Martin B. Leon, MD,^{1,2} Rebecca T. Hahn, MD,^{1,2} for the PARTNER 2 Investigators

The role of 99mTc-HMPAO-labelled white blood cell scintigraphy in the diagnosis of cardiac device-related infective endocarditis

Katarzyna Holcman ✉, Barbara Matecka, Paweł Rubiś, Andrzej Ząbek, Wojciech Szot, Krzysztof Boczar, Agata Leśniak-Sobelga, Marta Hlawaty, Sylwia Wiśniowska-Śmiątek, Agnieszka Stępień ... Show more

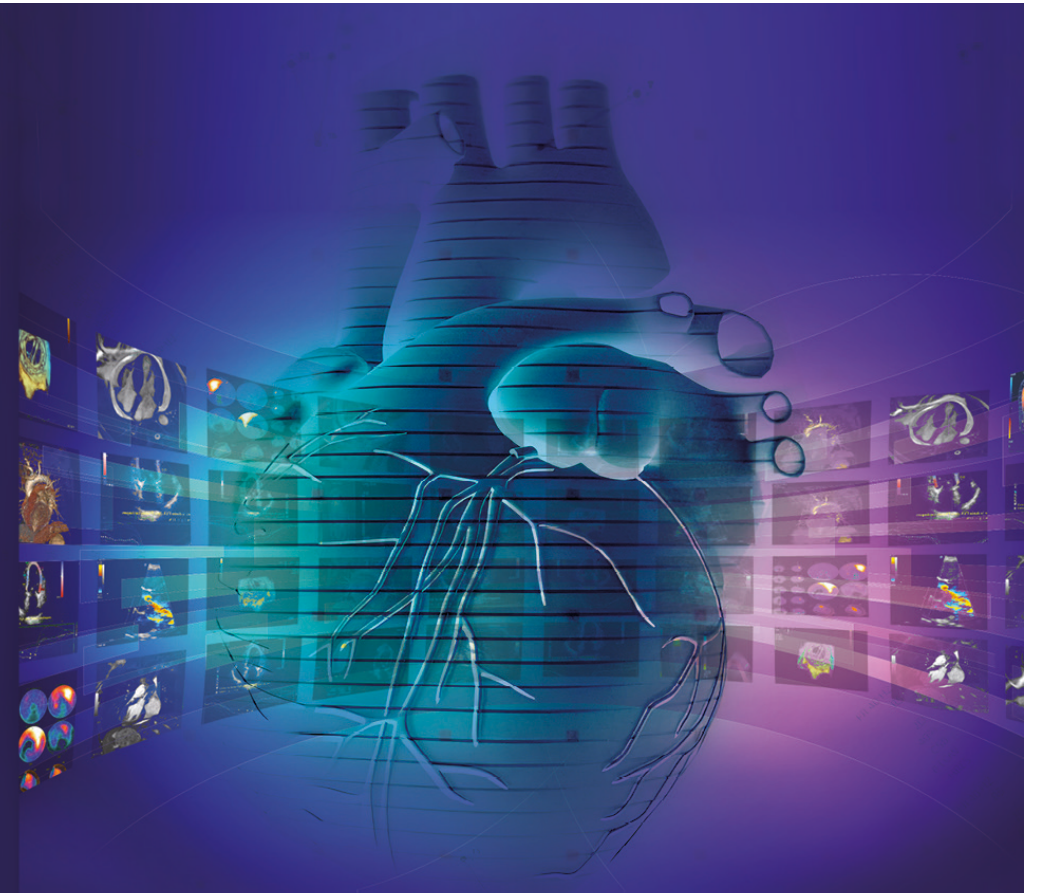
European Heart Journal - Cardiovascular Imaging, Volume 21, Issue 9, September 2020, Pages 1022–1030, <https://doi.org/10.1093/ehjci/jez257>

Published: 12 October 2019 Article history ▼

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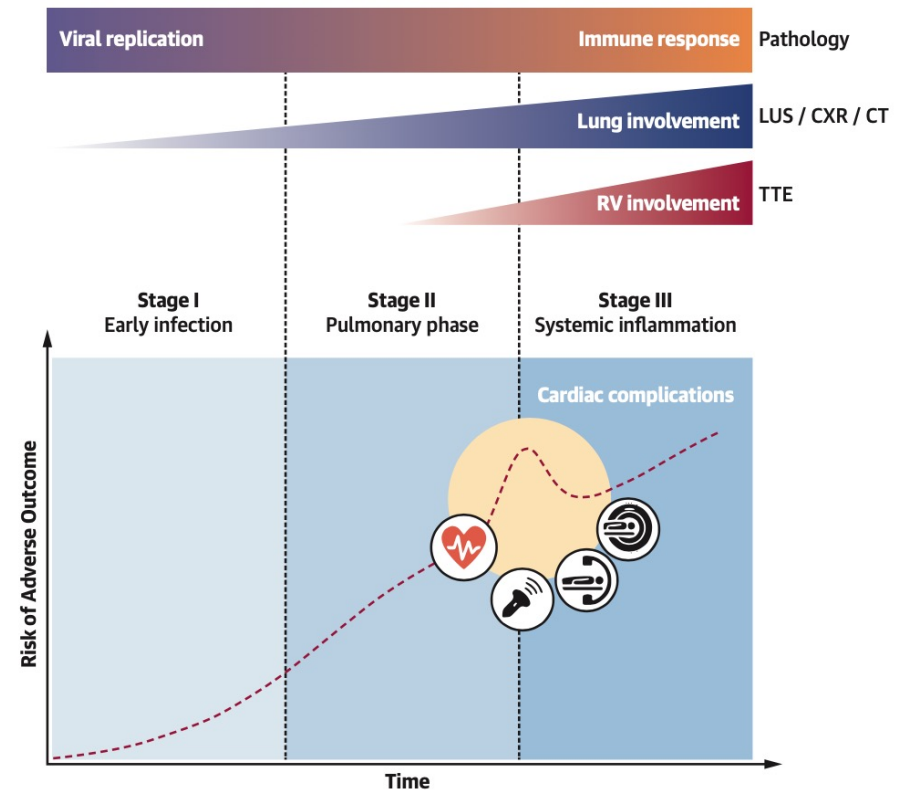
STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEW

Heart and Lung Multimodality Imaging in COVID-19

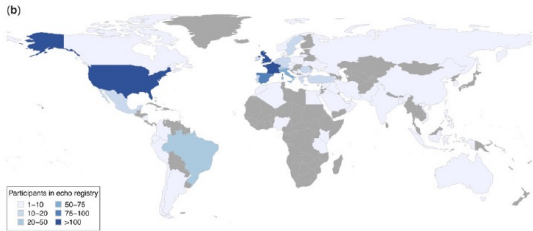
Eustachio Agricola, MD,^{a,b} Alessandro Beneduce, MD,^{b,c} Antonio Esposito, MD,^{b,d} Giacomo Ingallina, MD,^{a,b} Diego Palumbo, MD,^{b,d} Anna Palmisano, MD,^{b,d} Francesco Ancona, MD,^{a,b} Luca Baldetti, MD,^{b,e} Matteo Pagnesi, MD,^{b,e} Giulio Melisurgo, MD,^{b,f} Alberto Zangrillo, MD,^{b,g} Francesco De Cobelli, MD^{b,d}



CENTRAL ILLUSTRATION Pathogenesis, Imaging, and Clinical Progression of Coronavirus Disease 2019

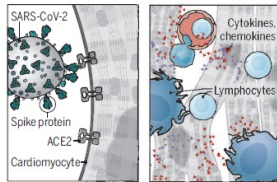
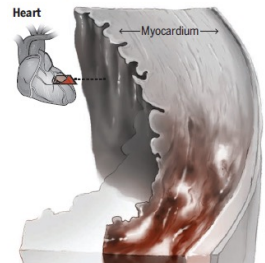


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Damaging the heart

Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) infection has the potential to directly and indirectly induce cardiac damage.

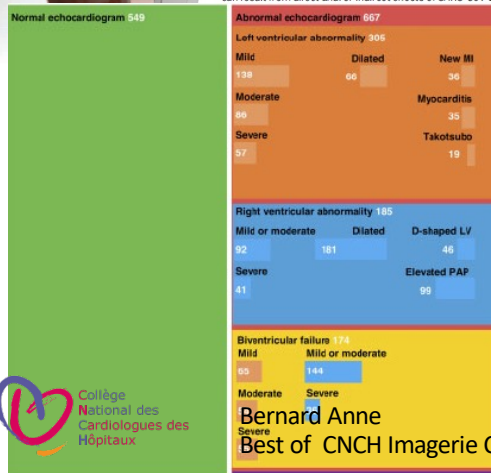


SARS-CoV-2 can **directly infect** cardiomyocytes, attaching to angiotensin-converting enzyme 2 (ACE2) through its spike protein and entering the cells by fusing viral and cellular membranes.

SARS-CoV-2 infection can **indirectly damage** cardiomyocytes through systemic inflammatory responses and diminished blood supply (e.g., from blood clots and endothelitis, not shown).

Complications

Damaged cardiomyocytes, necrosis, and cardiogenic shock can result from direct and/or indirect effects of SARS-CoV-2



Global evaluation of echocardiography in patients with COVID-19

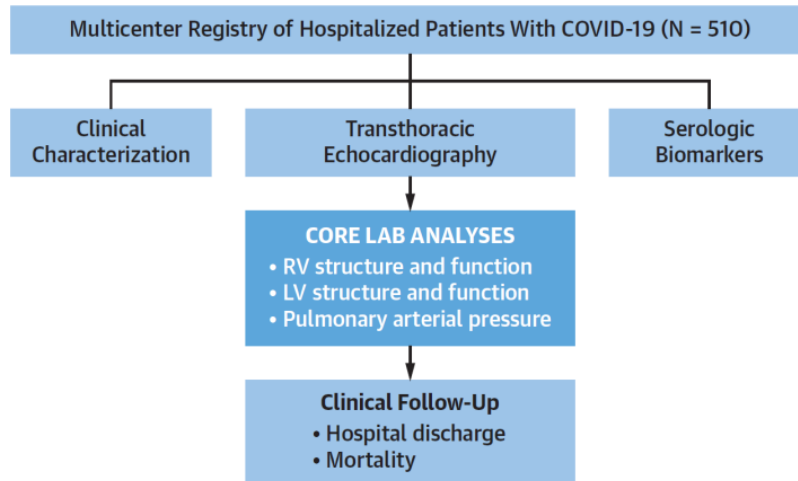
Marc R. Dweck^{1*}, Anda Bularga¹, Rebecca T. Hahn², Rong Bing¹, Kuan Ken Lee¹, Andrew R. Chapman¹, Audrey White¹, Giovanni Di Salvo³, Leyla Elif Sade⁴, Keith Pearce⁵, David E. Newby¹, Bogdan A. Popescu⁶, Erwan Donal⁷, Bernard Cosyns⁸, Thor Edvardsen^{9,10}, Nicholas L. Mills^{1,11†}, and Kristina Haugaa^{9,10†}

- 1216 patients: 667 (55%) had an abnormal echo
- LV and RV abnormalities were reported in 479 (39%) and 397 (33%) patients
- Evidence of new myocardial infarction in 3%, myocarditis in 3%, and takotsubo cardiomyopathy in 2%
- Severe cardiac disease (severe ventricular dysfunction or tamponade) was observed in 15% patients
- Echocardiography changed management in 33% of patients

Prognostic Utility of Right Ventricular Remodeling Over Conventional Risk Stratification in Patients With COVID-19



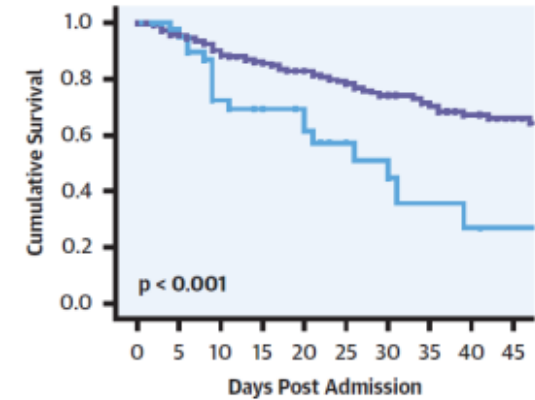
Jiwon Kim, MD,^{a,b} Alexander Volodarskiy, MD,^c Razia Sultana, BA,^a Meredith P. Pollie, BS,^a Brian Yum, MD,^a Lakshmi Nambiar, MD,^a Romina Tafreshi, BA,^a Hannah W. Mitlak, BA,^a Arindam RoyChoudhury, PhD,^d Evelyn M. Horn, MD,^a Ingrid Hriljac, MD,^a Nupoor Narula, MD,^a Sijun Kim, DO,^c Lishomwa Ndhlovu, MD,^e Parag Goyal, MD,^{a,f} Monika M. Safford, MD,^f Leslee Shaw, PhD,^b Richard B. Devereux, MD,^a Jonathan W. Weinsaft, MD^{a,b}



Number at Risk

Days Post Admission	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
RV Remodeling+ / Troponin+	52	48	41	30	24	16	14	6	6	3
RV Remodeling+ / Troponin-	117	109	85	75	67	53	42	37	31	26
RV Remodeling- / Troponin+	23	19	16	13	11	10	7	6	6	4
RV Remodeling- / Troponin-	108	90	79	67	55	49	45	38	29	23

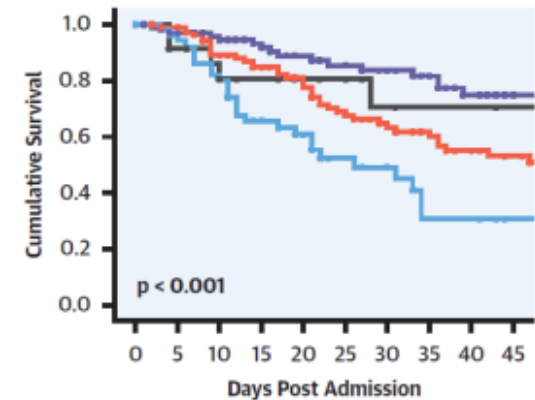
A



Number at Risk

RV Dysfunction+	41	37	24	20	17	10	8	4	3	2
RV Dysfunction-	227	194	163	137	113	100	87	71	59	46

B



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[JAMA Cardiol.](#), 2020 Jul 27 : e203557.

PMCID: PMC7385689

doi: 10.1001/jamacardio.2020.3557; 10.1001/jamacardio.2020.3557 [Epub ahead of print]

PMID: [32730619](#)

Outcomes of Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Patients Recently Recovered From Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)

100 asymptomatic patients recovered from COVID : 78% had abnormal CMR findings Raised native T1, T2 and presence of myocardial LGE

Key Points

Question

What are the cardiovascular effects in unselected patients with recent coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19)?

Findings

In this cohort study including 100 patients recently recovered from COVID-19 identified from a COVID-19 test center, cardiac magnetic resonance imaging revealed cardiac involvement in 78 patients (78%) and ongoing myocardial inflammation in 60 patients (60%), which was independent of preexisting conditions, severity and overall course of the acute illness, and the time from the original diagnosis.

Meaning

These findings indicate the need for ongoing investigation of the long-term cardiovascular consequences of COVID-19.



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ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Top JACC Cardiovasc Imaging

Cardiac Involvement in Patients Recovered From COVID-19 Identified Using Magnetic Resonance Imaging



Lu Huang, MD, PhD,^{1,2*} Peijun Zhao, MD,^{2,3*} Dazhong Tang, MS,⁴ Tong Zhu, MD,⁵ Rui Han, MD,⁵ Chenao Zhan, MD, PhD,³ Weiyong Liu, MD, PhD,⁶ Hesong Zeng, MD, PhD,⁴ Qian Tao, PhD,⁶ Liming Xia, MD, PhD³

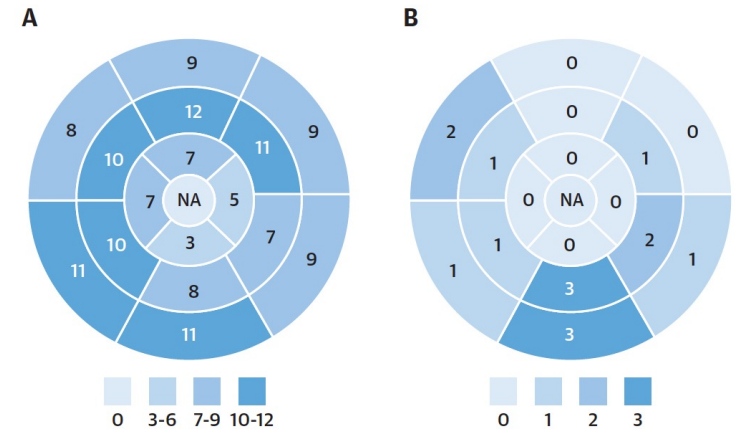
PERSPECTIVES

COMPETENCY IN MEDICAL KNOWLEDGE: CMR is a sensitive and quantitative imaging tool to study early cardiac involvement. Our results showed that CMR was able to identify fibrosis and edema on the myocardium in a proportion of the patients recovered from COVID-19. Impaired RV function was also observed in this patient subgroup.

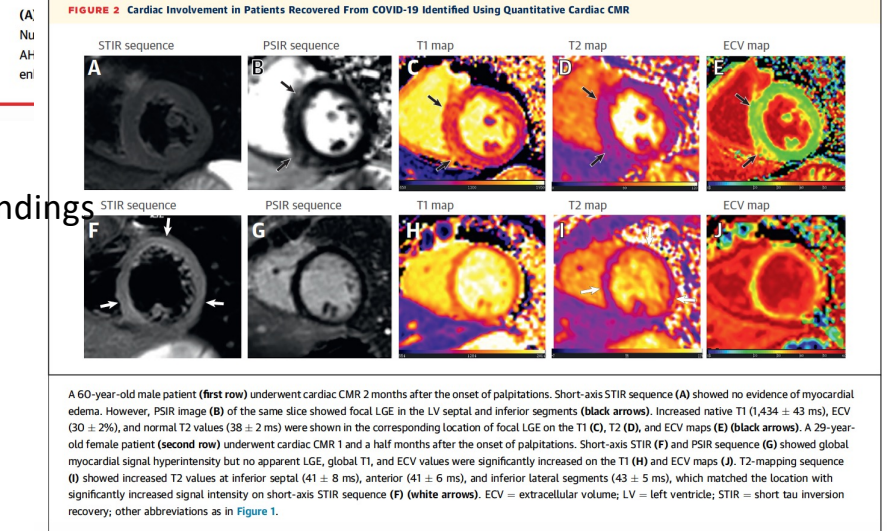
TRANSLATIONAL OUTLOOK: Attention needs to be paid to the potential cardiac involvement and negative consequences in patients recovered from COVID-19. This is a relatively short-term small-cohort study; longitudinal follow-ups in a larger cohort are needed to confirm the prognosis value of cardiac CMR for patients recovered from COVID-19.

58% abnormal cardiac findings

CENTRAL ILLUSTRATION Dominant Location and Distribution of Myocardial Edema Segments and Myocardial LGE Segments in Patients Recovered From COVID-19



Huang, L. et al. J Am Coll Cardiol Img. 2020;13(11):2330-9.



iREVIEW
 STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEW

Screening of Potential Cardiac Involvement in Competitive Athletes Recovering From COVID-19

An Expert Consensus Statement

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